

1. Advantages of an ageing population	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - have skills (including social skills) and training - some employers esp. supermarkets + home improvement/furniture stores prefer them to younger workers - look after grandchildren -> allows both parents to work - in rich countries, 'grey economy' - many firms, ranging from holiday companies to healthcare providers have developed to target the elderly market 	11. Demographic dividend and improve health, education + gender equality	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - contribute to family planning use and economic growth - promoting timing and spacing of pregnancies can improve child health - family planning can help delay first pregnancy until they prepared which will improve outcomes for the mother and child - education helps to delay marriage and first pregnancy
2. Ageing/Greying Population	A population with a growing population of elderly people (65+)	12. Family Size influences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Development of a country Preference for male children Desire to have both sons and daughters
3. Anti-Natalist Policies	government policies to reduce the rate of natural increase	13. Older dependency ratio	balance between working age people and the older population they must support
4. Anti-trafficking policies	TVPA: protection, prosecution, prevention	14. Populations at risk of trafficking	refugees/migrants, LGBTI and religious, people with disabilities, stateless people,
5. Benefits of demographic dividend	increased labor supply, increase in savings, decreases in fertility rates result in higher women and fewer social and economic pressures	15. Problems with ageing population	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -increase need for services -increase in the dependency ratio -Slows down economic development
6. Causes of an ageing population	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -time delayed impact of high fertility rates after WW2 - recent improvement in health that reduce death rates at older ages 	16. Pro-Natalist Policies	Government policies to increase the rate of natural increase
7. Challenges of attaining a demographic dividend	- achieve demographic dividend one must lower their birth and death rates so they must through a demographic transition which is extremely difficult	17. Sex Ratio	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Every male to every 100 females in the world World wide sex ratio is 105
8. Contrast in life expectancy between HIC and LICs	- a person in an HIC can expect to outlive his/her counterpart in an LIC by 14 years	18. Why do males have higher death rate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Take more risk in youth and career High rates of depression and suicide
9. demographic dividend	increase in economic growth because of an increase in working age population due to the fall in fertility rates		
10. Demographic dividend and family planning	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -countries must focus on providing women with voluntary family planning information and services -Ex. Rwanda who invest in voluntary family planning which has reduced the fertility rate. Rwanda if progress continues by 2030 will achieve the conditions needed for accelerated economic growth 		