

Sustainable Development Goals



17 Goals based around sustainable development and bettering the world aimed at the time between 2015 and 2030.

Set by the UN General Assembly in 2015. Made up of 169 targets. Involved 193 member states and global civil society.

Created while Ban Ki Moon was Secretary of the United Nations.

Negotiations went from January to August of 2015.

They were a follow up on the Millennial Development Goals from 2000- 2015.

There are 301 indicators to investigate to what extent the goals were met.

GOAL 1: NO POVERTY

- must raise the poverty line to 5\$ a day
- better care for pregnant poor women
- closing knowledge gaps about poverty
- supporting children in poverty with education

GOAL 2:NO HUNGER

- doubling agricultural productivity
- doubling incomes of small-scale food producers
- ensuring sustainable food production systems
- maintaining genetic diversity of seeds
- increasing access to land
- preventing trade restrictions
- eliminating waste
- ending malnutrition of children

GOAL 3: GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING FOR PEOPLE

- reducing common killers associated with child and maternal mortality.
- Reduce number of children dying under the age of 5
- Reduce maternal mortality to less than 70 deaths per 100,000 births
- Reducing malaria, tuberculosis, polio and the spread of HIV/AIDS
- Achieve universal health coverage
- Improve access to essential medicines and vaccines

GOAL 4: QUALITY EDUCATION

- By 2030, all girls and boys attend quality primary and secondary school
- Improve data collection for school enrolment

GOAL 5: GENDER EQUALITY

- Provide equal access to education, health care, work and representation
- End gender discrimination woven into legal systems and social norms
- Eliminate child marriage
- Empowering women through technology

GOAL 6: CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION

- Has 8 targets and 11 indicators
- Improve hygienic toilets in poor areas
- Toilets in all schools
- Provision of clean water

GOAL 7: AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY

- Access to affordable and reliable energy
- Improve energy efficiency
- More open access to clean energy technology
- 95% of global population should use clean fuels by 2030 (now only 57% do)

GOAL 8: DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH

- Attain at least 7 % annual GDP growth in least developed countries
- Achieve higher productivity
- Diversification and upgraded technology
- Growth of small enterprises
- Reduce youth unemployment
- Sustainable tourism to create jobs

GOAL 9: INDUSTRY, INNOVATION, AND INFRASTRUCTURE

- Improve mobile cellular coverage
- Reduce unconnected areas of the world
- Increase manufacturing output in less developed countries

GOAL 10: REDUCING INEQUALITIES

- Reduce the cost of exporting goods
- Reduce cost of sending home remittances
- Expand duty free treatment

GOAL 11: SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES

- Ensure access to safe and affordable housing
- Reduce proportion of people living in slums or informal settlements

GOAL 12: RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION

- Eco-friendly production methods
- Reduce amount of waste
- National recycling rates should increase
- Companies should adopt sustainable practices

GOAL 13: CLIMATE ACTION

- More public-private partnerships to implement sustainable development initiatives
- Encourages public sector to take initiative
- Can only meet targets if other SDG's are met

GOAL 14: LIFE BELOW WATER

- Reduce energy consumption and amount of plastics
- Preserve fish and sea animal habitats
- Reduce marine pollution
- Regulating fishing

GOAL 15: LIFE ON LAND

- preserve biodiversity of forests
- Restore degraded forests and those lost to drought and flood
- More attention to preventing invasion, introduce species and prevent erosion

GOAL 16: PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS

- Reduce violent crime, sex trafficking, forced labour and child abuse
- Report progress on detecting victims of trafficking (banks – Canada case study)
- Universal legal identity and birth registration

GOAL 17: PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS

- Increasing international cooperation
- Developing multi-stakeholder partnerships to share knowledge, expertise, technology, and financial support