

Answer **one** question.

When relevant, answers should refer to case studies or examples, and where appropriate include well-drawn maps or diagrams.

You can make use of geographic perspectives related to both global change and global interactions.

1. (a) Analyse the ways in which cultural traits are spread from place to place. [12]
(b) Discuss the relationships between globalization and human development. [16]
 2. (a) Analyse the validity and reliability of **two** indicators of human development. [12]
(b) "Physical geography is the main reason why some places are less connected than others." Discuss this statement. [16]
 3. (a) Using examples, analyse the links between globalization and the rise of nationalism in some countries. [12]
(b) Examine the spatial pattern of environmental impacts associated with different global flows. [16]
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Example
Exemple
Ejemplo

27

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Example
Exemple
Ejemplo

3

3

1 a

Cultural traits and individual aspects of places and countries are increasingly adapted and exchanged as a response to globalization and countries' interdependence. This process can be seen active in multiple ways that become visible through multiple examples. ✓

Broad cultural traits such as language have been largely spread and adapted between countries. The language of English for example has been taken over in many places, taking Singapore for example. The Singapore education system is making use of the traditional British school system, together with cultural aspects of the United Kingdom build into the school system. The success of English as a language originating from US and British culture is dominant and widespread due to media and communications for example. The film industry Bollywood in India has also adapted the language English with media to and productions in English.



and even ^{partially} forgotten to an English audience. This spread of cultural trait in language and education use can bring up multiple positives, as the education programs in Singapore have led to 98% of children in school and further advantages such as 100% female employment. Nevertheless the adaptations of English language cultures have led to a recent statistic of 7,000 extinct languages as they gain less attention within large scale productions that are possibly media and education related on an international scale.

In some occasions, cultural traits are spread in ways that lead to rejection of these cultural methods and aspects. The Hongkongs "millenial dream" of a Disney Land was made ~~so~~ true through the construction of a brand new americanized Dysnelyland in the Asian Tiger Hongkong. This trait of cultural spread was facilitated due to Hongkongs inspiration from other ~~regional~~ ~~superpowers~~ & Megacities such as Shang-hai and Paris. The demand to achieve high ~~caused~~ in a globalized world ~~led~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~need~~ ~~for~~ ~~the~~ ~~city~~ ~~to~~ ~~adapt~~ ~~this~~ ~~scene~~. ~~The~~ In the process of ^{the} pressure of diversity and achieving



high, Hong Kong felt like it was beneficial to adopt cultural traits from other successful examples. Furthermore, the American idea of a Disney land was built in Hong Kong with an initial great success. However, a few months after the theme park was in place, the expected amount of visitors dropped by 500,000 people. Hong Kong news papers wrote about "a breach in local legislations and rules" together with concerns that the methods of running the theme park, belonging to the US are not accepted by the local guests as well as employees. This shows that the way cultural traits spread from place to place are firstly facilitated due to the pressure of places such as Hong Kong to participate and succeed in ongoing globalization, but also how the spreading of these cultural traits can sometimes be rejected.

NAQ

NAQ

In conclusion, cultural traits spread from place to place due to the large influence of media and communications, together with the increased pressure for places such as Hong Kong to take part in popular globalized activities to model successes of other cities such as Shanghai and Paris. This furthermore leads to partial benefits in vital education systems.



04AX03

Showing long-term advantages for employment, yet also drawbacks such as a clash in cultural strategies and traits ~~are~~ as visible ~~through the~~ ~~con~~ in Hong Kong. It is possible that cultural traits spread more gradually and smoothly over large scales such as globally as places such as Hong Kong and Singapore are being looked at ~~in~~ from a regional and smaller scale, yet still count as "places". Entire ~~to~~ continents that are moving towards globalization might also adopt cultural traits ~~from~~ from elsewhere in the process of globalization.

10/12.

1 b

Globalization, being the interdependence between countries ~~where~~ across borders ~~has~~ ^{has} shown ~~increased~~ significant relationships ~~between~~ to human development. This can show advantageous yet also beneficial aspects which can be determined in various ways.

China, as a global superpower has shown a tremendous participation in human development ~~in~~ during globalization. Since the end of dictator Mao's regime, the country has adopted more liberal strategies, primarily in terms of the economy. Farmers are allowed to





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3

produce agriculture over the state quota, promoting revenues and increased human living conditions as a part of human development in lower-income groups. To make the economy viable, China has also ~~not~~ successfully nurtured their higher income groups ~~as~~ within the economy. As the Yanzze River was integrated into the ~~China~~-South-pacific trade group, China has made a leap in economic growth. The exports of goods from diversified local production of manufacturing, agriculture and textiles has promoted welfare in all income groups, linking globalization to a successful improvement of human development and participation. Nevertheless, China still bears some characteristics of ~~an~~ a poor economy as the shift in focus on manufacturing and textile exports has ~~not~~ now neglected the wellbeing and possible revenues of farmers and employees of primary industries.



04AX01

Until today, ~~the~~ ^{50%} of China's population is employed in the primary industry, indicating a threat of poverty and inequality, working against human development and progress in these areas. ~~As this is the case~~

Globalization in other areas such as the USA also demonstrate significant relationships between globalization and human development. ~~the US has adopted to~~

As a response to ongoing globalization, the US plays a key role in ^{areas} ~~aspects~~ such as the Navy, as well as their own manufacturing. Globalization has

shown a positive effect on ~~globalized~~ human development here through the establishment of over 2 million jobs for the American population for the US military. This has led to a decrease in unemployment and supports national human development as 1/6 people have found employment in the defence industry. This relationship also shows

major positive influences on a global scale as the US has gained permission to guide ~~ending~~ and protect endangered war zones such as Syria, aiding ~~the~~ human protection and therefore also development on a multi national and global scale. Relationships ~~to~~ of the USA and human development



has however also demonstrated its drawbacks with an unfair exploitation of workers in the manufacturing industries, as well as creating inequalities within genders. The USA is placed 8th place on the human development index and 65th on the GII (gender inequality index). As gender equality is a vital component of human development as well as an important SDG goal, the USA has demonstrated a lack in promoting human development in this case, ~~as this rose was zero~~ and shows a downside of the relationship between ~~the~~ the demands of globalization and human development. This downside can additionally be once again applied to a global ^{and multinational} scale as the USA also outsources 400,000 workers in foreign owned ~~but~~ but local employed ~~for~~ "maquiladora" factories in Mexico. Local employees in Mexico work for a minimum wage profit, contributing to lower human development ~~while restricting~~ ~~improv~~ in Mexico as a result of its relationship to globalization, ~~influenced on a multi-national~~ ~~state~~.

In conclusion, the relationships between globalization and human development shows multiple outcomes, generating positive and negative aspects for.



countries and global scales. As globalization is an inevitable step in today's world, it is of vital importance to nations to alleviate the drawbacks it creates in order to remain or increase each nation's nations and global sustainability. The advantageous ~~last~~ aspects of human development have a potential to make up for the problems created as they are substantial improvements in ~~the~~ economies that ~~only~~ need diverse and innovative strategies to adapt to the demands of globalization today.

12/16.

